# FINDING ENERGY SAVING OPPORTUNITIES ON A LARGE SCALE UNIVERSITY CAMPUS:

How the University of Texas strategically selects energy optimization projects

JUNE 27TH, 2017

# **Agenda**

- Demand Side Strategic Plan
- Project Selection
- Case Study: In House Recommissioning at North End Zone
- Case Study: Optimum Energy at BME

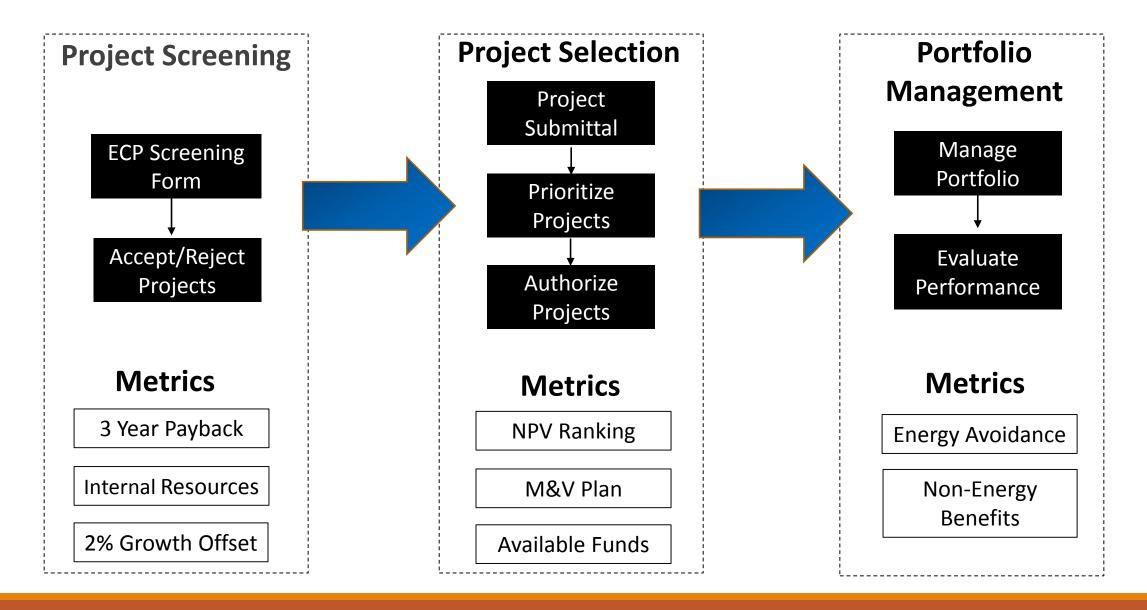
# **Demand Side Strategic Plan**

Mission: Utilize innovative demand side energy management strategies to offset projected campus energy growth

Goal: Reduce the average EUI on main campus by at least 2% annually

<u>Key Strategies:</u> Establish a revolving fund; Implement a PPM process for project selection

# **Project Portfolio Management**



EBCx<sup>(1)</sup>, External Optimizer<sup>(2)</sup>, Valve Replacement<sup>(3)</sup>, Lighting Projects

5 = Top Quintile MMBTU or EUI

5 = Full DDC to Zone Level

Project	MMBTU Rank	EUI Rank	DDC Level Rank	Resource	Proj. MMBTU Avoidance	Projected Avoidance	
NEZ <sup>(1)</sup>	5	2	5	EMO	22,092	27%	
BME <sup>(2)</sup>	5	5	5	EMO/OE	11,921	20%	High Complexity  MMBTU = 5
NMS <sup>(2)</sup>	5	5	4	EMO/OE	15,807	25%	EUI = 5 DDC Level >3
SZB <sup>(1)</sup>	4	2	2	EMO	6,087	16%	DDC ECVCI75
CBA <sup>(3)</sup>	4	2	2	PMCS	3,569	12%	
SAC <sup>(1)</sup>	1	3	5	EMO	6,589	22%	
Total					66,065		Meets 2% Offset Goal



## Partnership with Athletics

Historically we don't work in Athletic buildings

- Few strategies implemented
- Maintenance focus. Energy takes backseat.

Why North End Zone?

One of the most expensive energy cost of all Athletics facilities on campus

How expensive? FY 2015 = \$1,027,926 FY 2016 = \$1,200,874

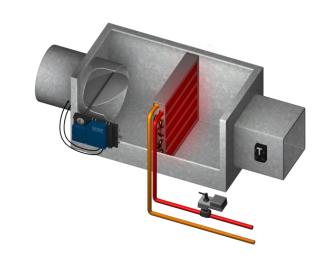


By partnering with us, they get to reduce that, and we get to reduce energy on campus.

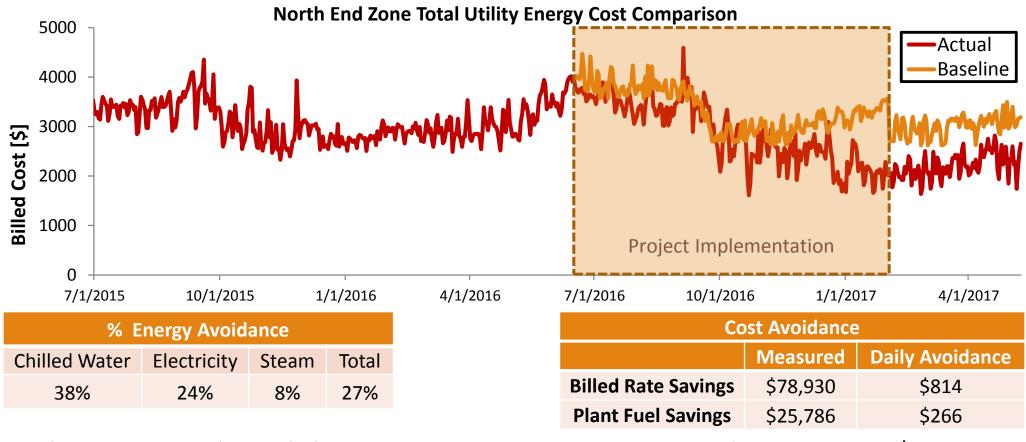
### What did we do?

- Fix and replace failed components
- Unoccupied Scheduling and Holiday Scheduling
  - Static Pressure reset
  - Terminal Box Setbacks
- Supply Temperature resets
  - Occupied
  - Unoccupied
- Hot Water Resets
  - Supply Temperature
  - Pressure
- Outdoor Air Reduction
  - Occupied
  - Unoccupied
- Optimize Pre-heat Setpoints
- Terminal Box Optimization [320 Boxes]
  - Reduce Airflow Minimums to reduce Reheat
  - Average Zone Temps where applicable
  - Expand Temperature Band





### How much did we save?



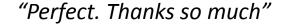
**Total Project Cost** to date including engineering, repairs, zone support, and programming = \$ 33,765

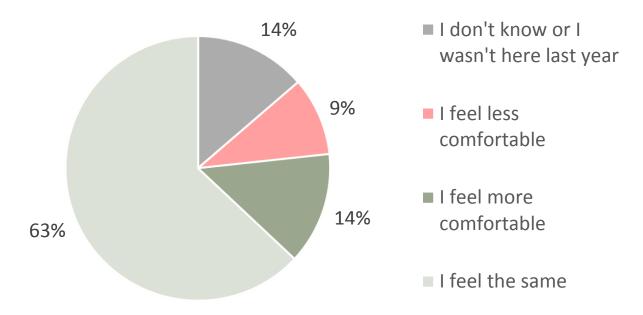
Simple Payback [Billed Rate] = 1.4 months

**Simple Payback** [Plant Fuel] = **4.5 months** 

## Are people going to be uncomfortable?

"Since the start of the year (January 2017), how has your overall comfort been compared to last year (2016)?"





"Not as cold"

"Don't change it please!"

"It used to be freezing in my office all the time. Now I am just a little cold."

# **Results:**

More reliable operation

Less energy waste

Good Value. Small cost with big benefit and short payback.

No significant comfort impact

### **Building Optimization**

**Chiller Plant** 



**Normal Building Load** 

Distance 100 miles



Chiller Plant Optimization improves the efficiency of the Chiller Plant Saving energy by improving COP (kW/ton).

Building Load

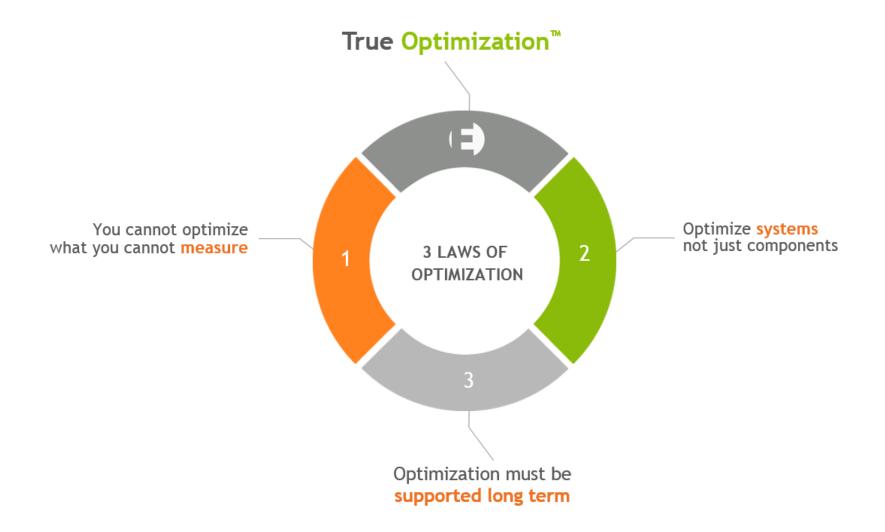
**Building Load with Air Handler Optimization** 

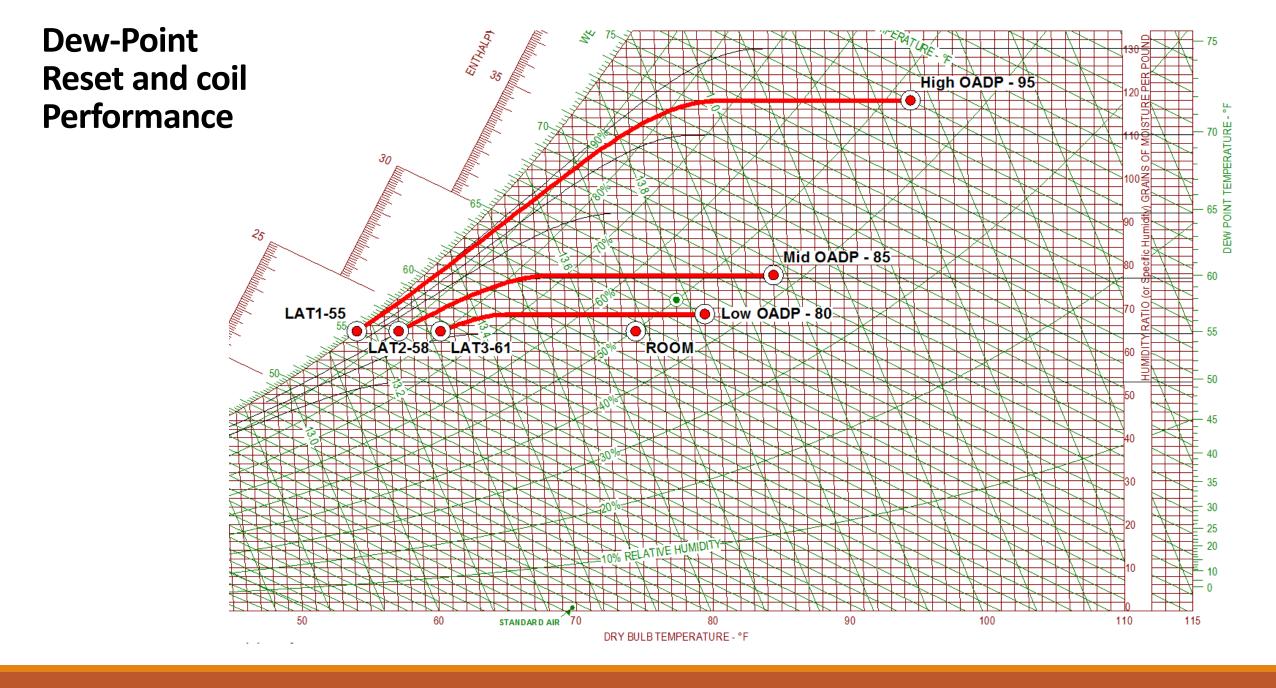
**AHU Optimization** 

Distance 60 miles

Air Handling System Optimization, improves the efficiency and operation of the Air Handlers reducing the load on both the Chiller Plant and Heating System of the facility while reducing fan energy.

# The Foundation of the Optimization



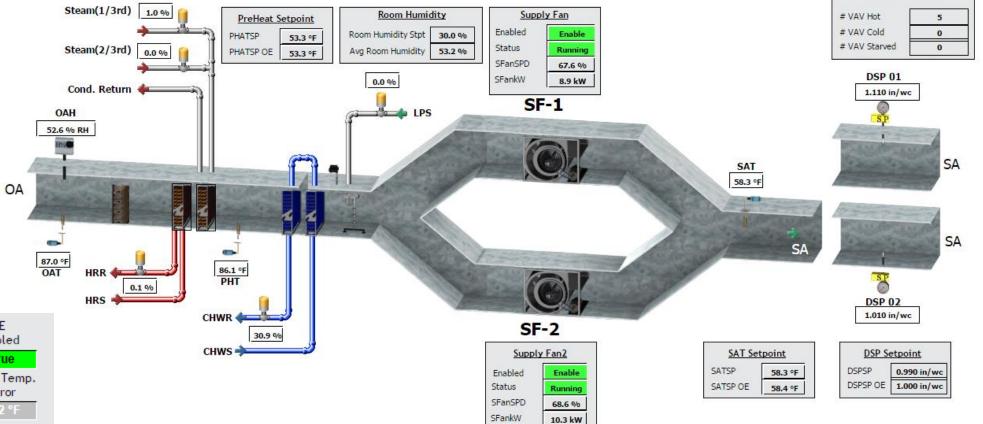


### **Lab Unit**

Building Static Pressure -0.010 in/wc OAT 87.0 °F OAH 52.6 % WET BULB 73.3 °F DEW POINT 67.5 °F

### University of Texas at Austin BME AHU-2

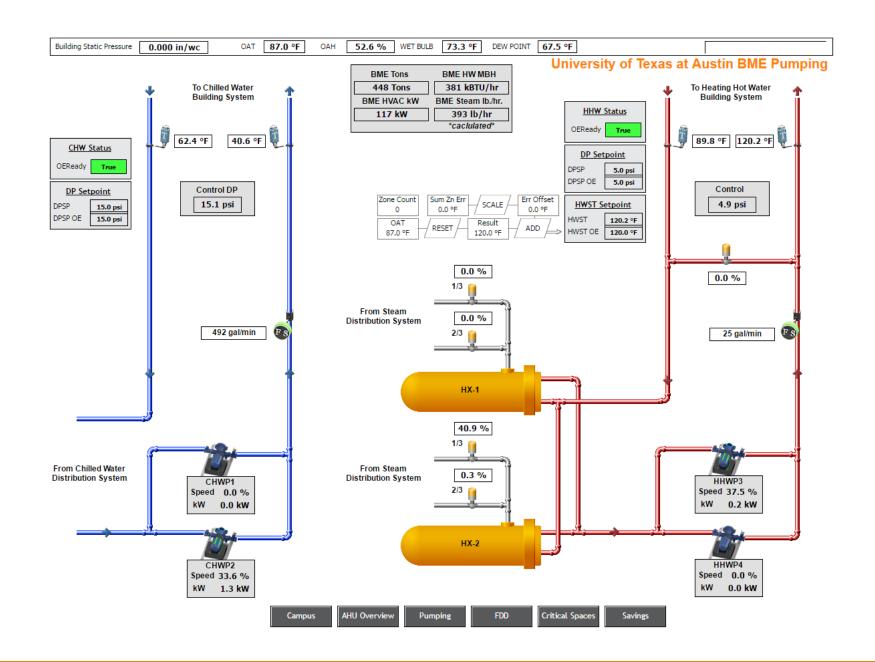
VAV Health Data



	AHU Enable	Optimization	OE Enabled
AHU-2	On	Enable	True
	Zone Temp.	Zone Temp. Setpoint	Zone Temp. Error
LABVAV-1-3	73.8 °F	73.5 °F	0.2 °F
LABVAV-1-4	72.5 °F	72.0 °F	0.5 °F
LABVAV-1-5	72.2 °F	72.0 °F	0.2 °F
LABVAV-1-6	72.0 °F	72.0 °F	0.0 °F
LABVAV-1-10	72.8 °F	72.0 °F	0.8 °F
LABVAV-1-11	71.5 °F	72.0 °F	-0.5 °F

Critical zones

**FDD** Comm OE Stale Data Fan Excessive Simultaneou: Humidifier Out Of Optimization Not Following Setpoints Cycling Hunting Pressure Speed Instability Cooling No Optimized FollowingOE Setpoints LiveData AHU-2 No No No AHU Overview Critical Spaces Savings



# **Actual Savings to Date**

Month	CHW (ton-hr)	CHW Savings (%)	STM (lb)	STM Savings (%)
Apr-17	56,973	25%	203,252	25%
Mar-17	63,375	22%	186,556	23%

<sup>\*</sup>Plus 214,200 gallons of water saved at chilled water plants