









## Implementing ISA101

A Case Study: High Performance, High Resolution, High Availability HMI Upgrade



#### ISA 101 Overview: The HMI of the Past

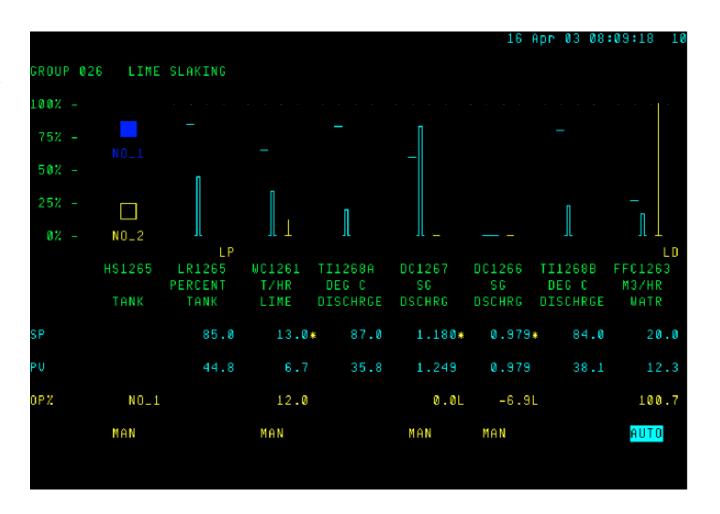
Provided an overview of the process

Process | Status Alarms Trends Many trends throughout Values



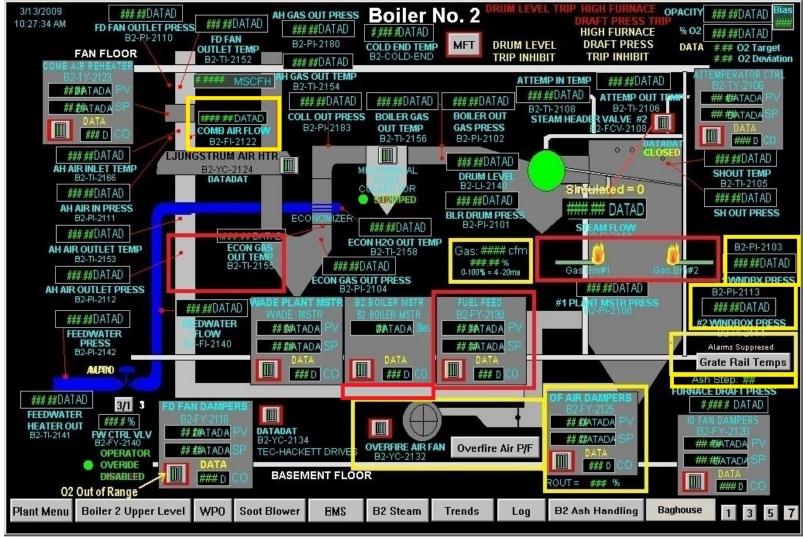
#### DCS effect on the HMI

- Early DCS displays lost the big picture
- Control via alarms





#### DCS graphics evolved





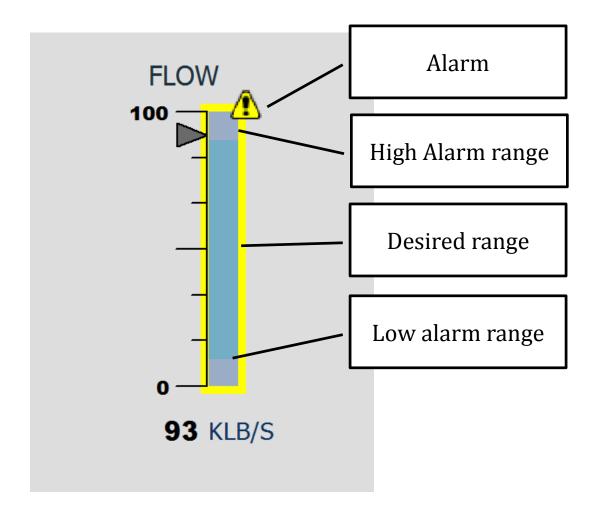
#### The HMI Evolves AIR OUT TEMP WTR OUT TEMP WTR IN **POSN TEMP** 14.00 14.00 14.00 14.00 AIR OUT **TEMP TEMP** CONN END AIR IN COAL FEEDER MOTORS (EXCITER) **TEMP** SPREADER MOTOR A 14.00 COAL SCALE ###.# CV SINGROME: INTERLOCK SPREADER MOTOR C ###.#JJUUU FRONT CENTER ###.# CV LOADING TAGNAME AIR OUT TEMP NICAL LV LO TAGNAME ###.# CV 14.00 TAGNAME INTERLOCK STOKER GRATE AIR FLOW SETPOINT TEMP AIR IN 14.00 ###.#1JUUU FD FAN FV-101 **TAGNAME** AIR OUT TEMP IN BYPASS ###.#JJUUU **TEMP** 14.00 INTERLOCK 14.00 ###.# CV COUPLING END (TURBINE) ###.# CV Tagrjame **BOILER 1 NG BURNER BOILER 1 BOILER 2 BOILER 2 NG BURNER**

#### What's so bad about P&ID based graphics?

- Color use inconsistent and unhelpful
- Trends are relegated to a separate screen
- All data no information
- No way to scan screen and determine state of the plant
- Distracting, low value 3D or animated elements

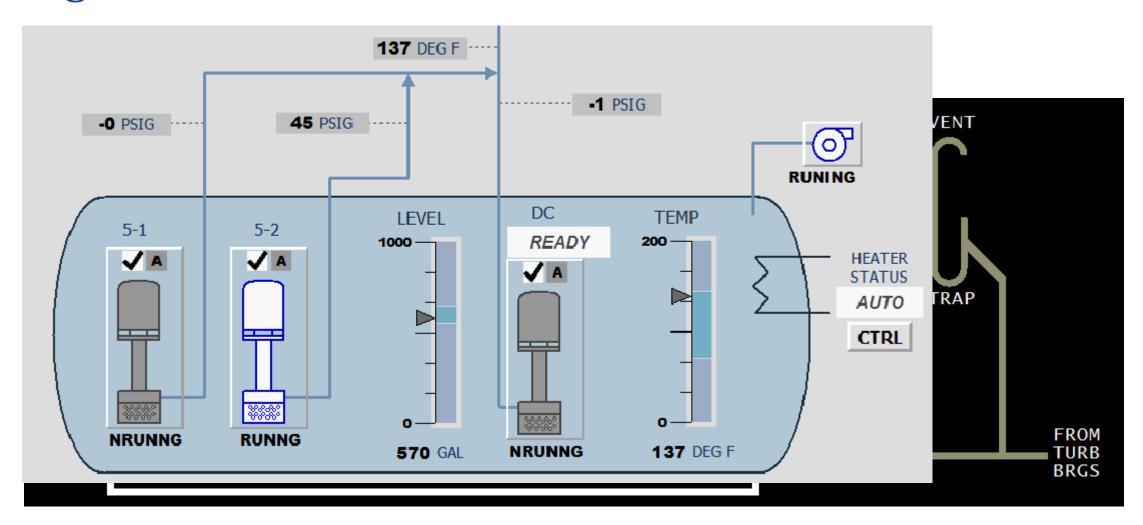


#### High performance: Data in context is information





#### High Performance: Data in context is information





### High Performance: Trends

Value

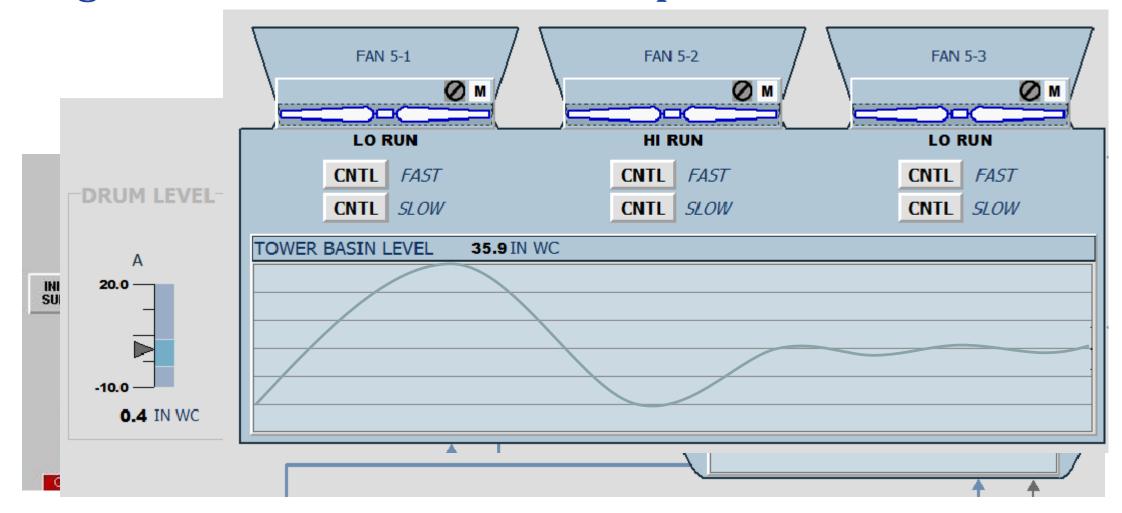
**Needing** 

**Trend** 

Current Pressure	Alarm Limit	Shutdown Actuation
235.2 psig	250 psig	300 psig
	Δ	



#### High Performance: Level example



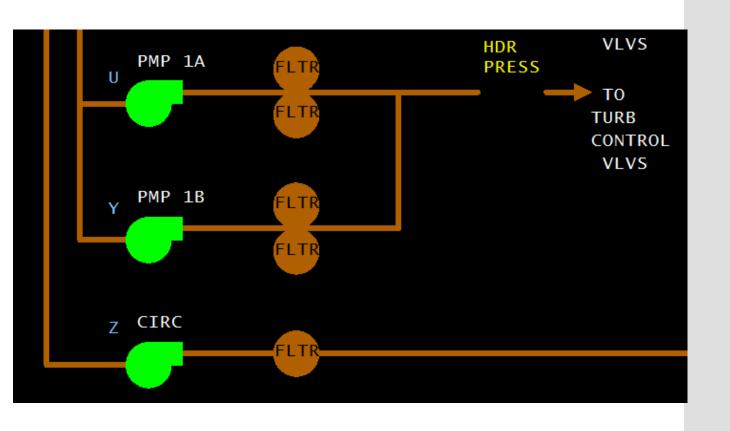


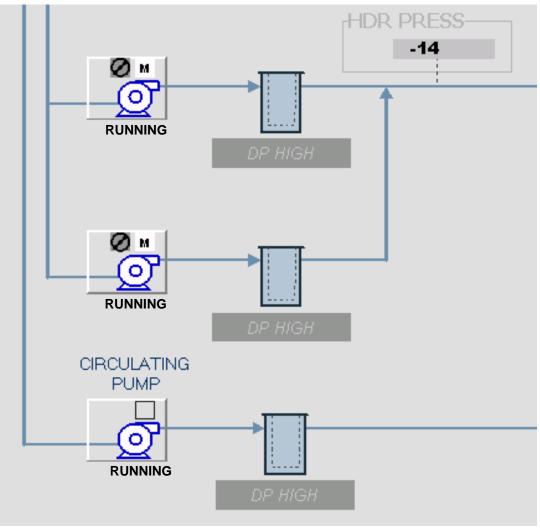
#### High Performance: Use of color

- Gray backgrounds are used to minimize glare and provide low contrast depiction to allow alarms to be obvious
- Bright colors are only used for alarms and abnormal situations
- Colors used for alarms are not used elsewhere



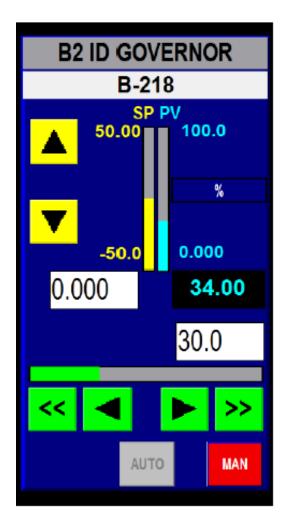
#### High Performance: Status indication example

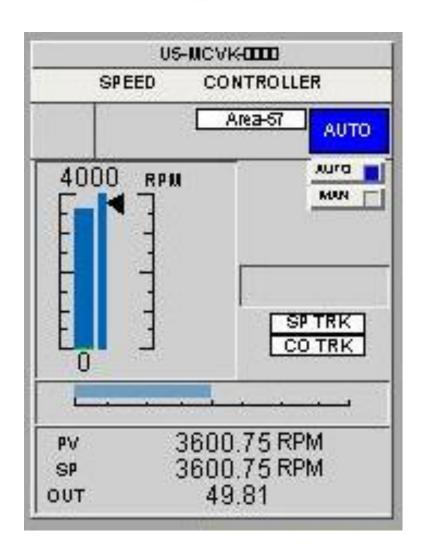


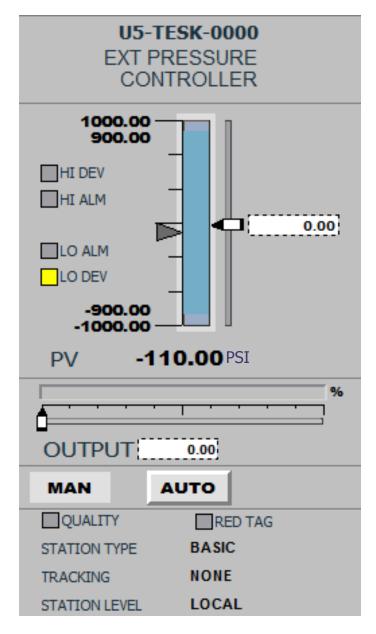




#### High Performance: Faceplates









#### **High Resolution**

• Implemented on  $43" - 3840 \times 2160$  monitors

1920 x 1080	1920 x 1080
1920 x 1080	1920 x 1080





#### **High Resolution**

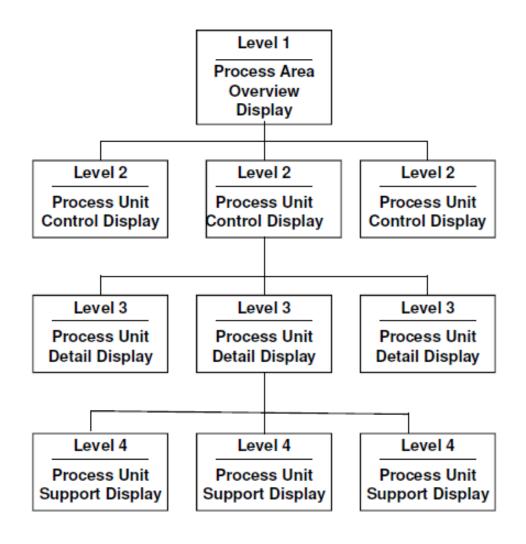
• Each operator will use two

1920 x	1920 x
1080	1080
1920 x	1920 x
1080	1080
1920 x	1920 x
1920 x 1080	1920 x 1080

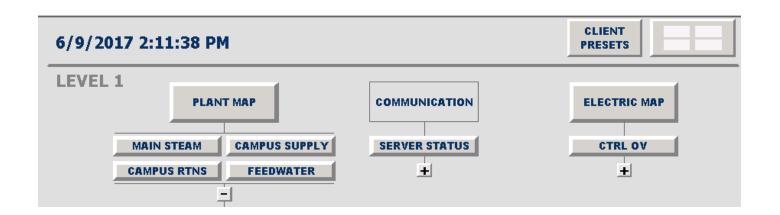


#### HP HMI - Hierarchy

- Level 1 Process area overview
  - At a glance display
- Level 2 Process Control Unit
  - Controllers, Values, Alarms, Trends, Status
- Level 3 Process Unit Detail
  - Small equipment groups
- Level 4 Diagnostic, Interlocks, First-Outs, Procedures, Documentation



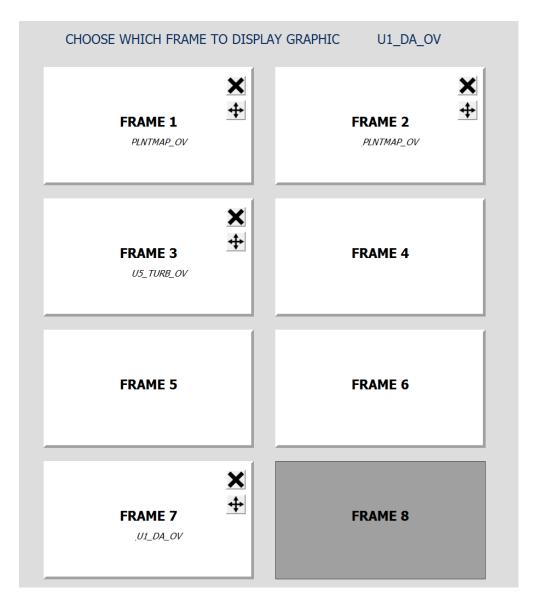






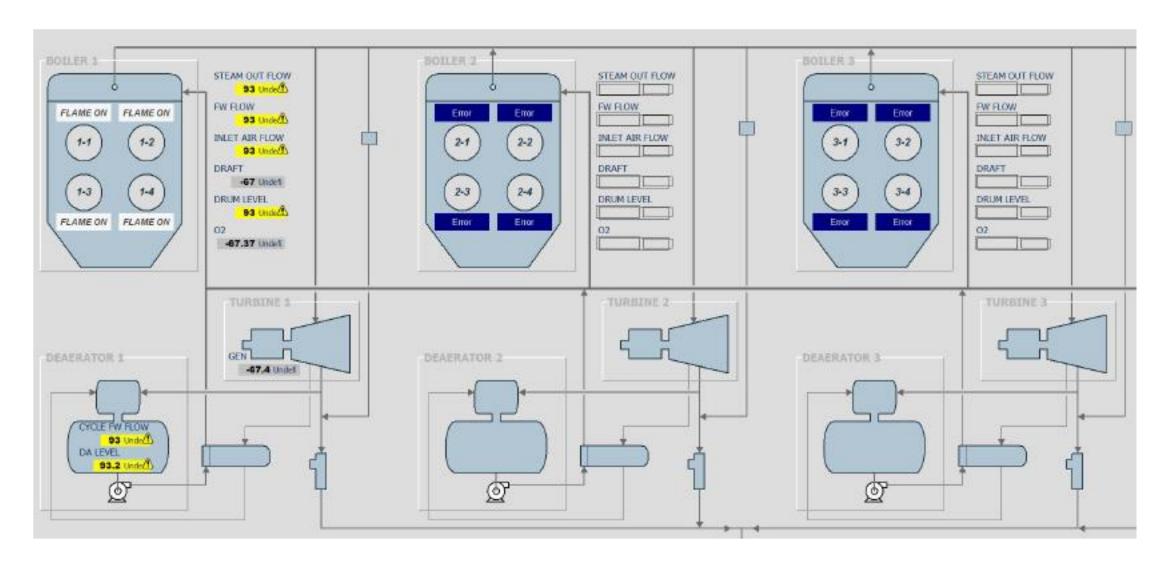
### **High Resolution**

• Navigation:



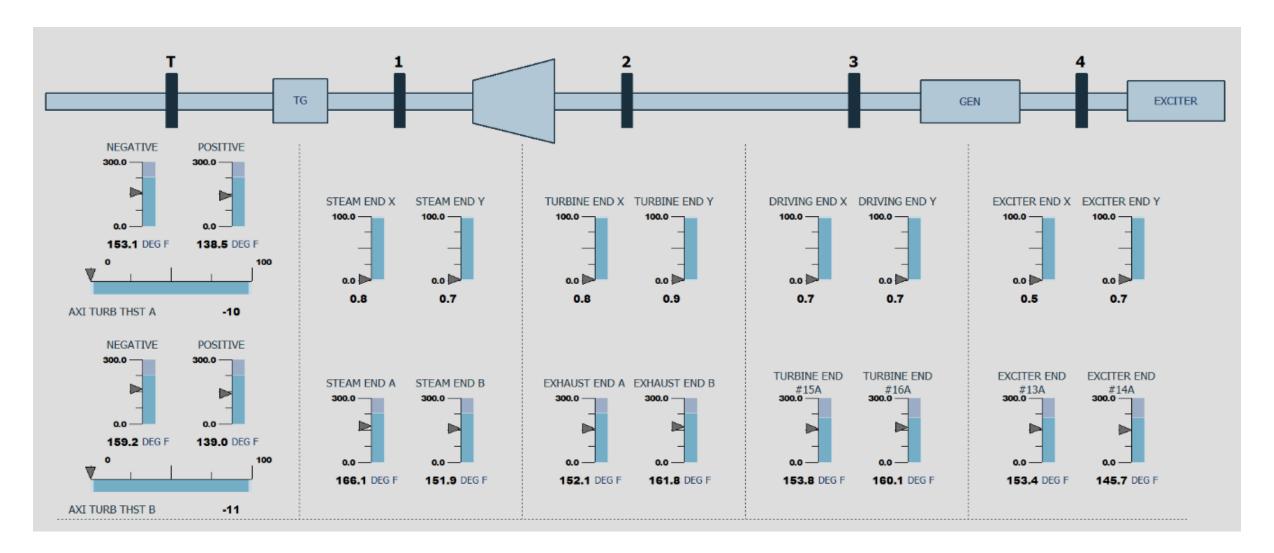


#### Level 1



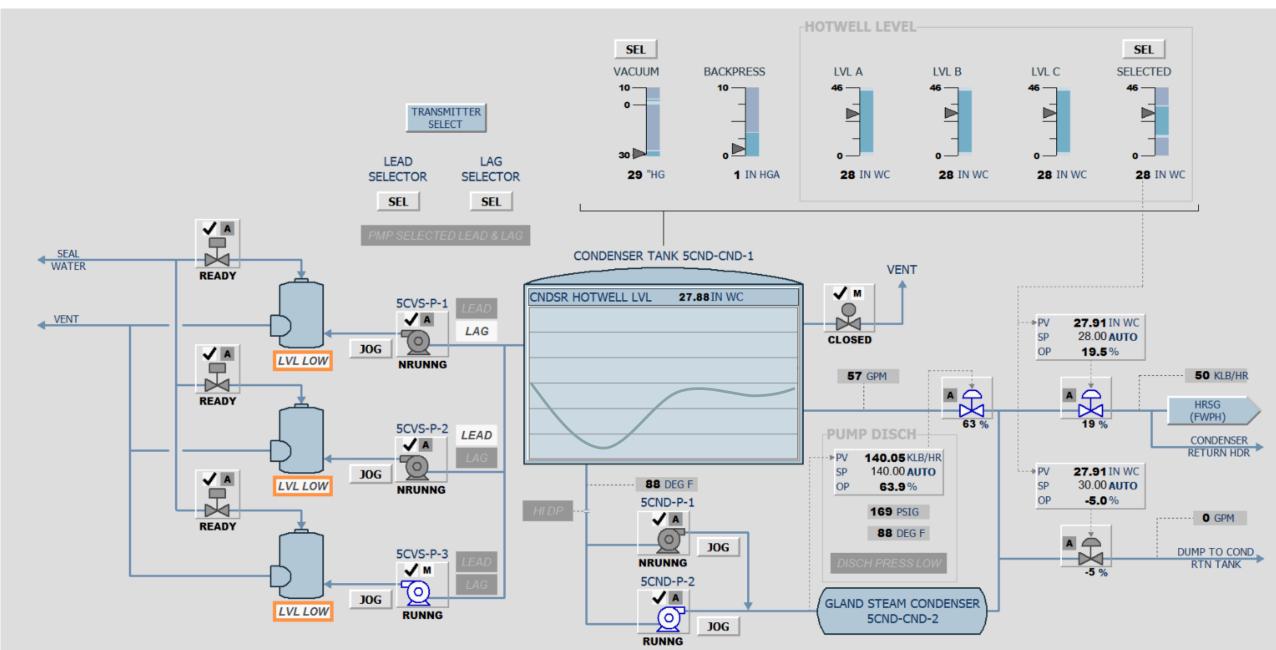


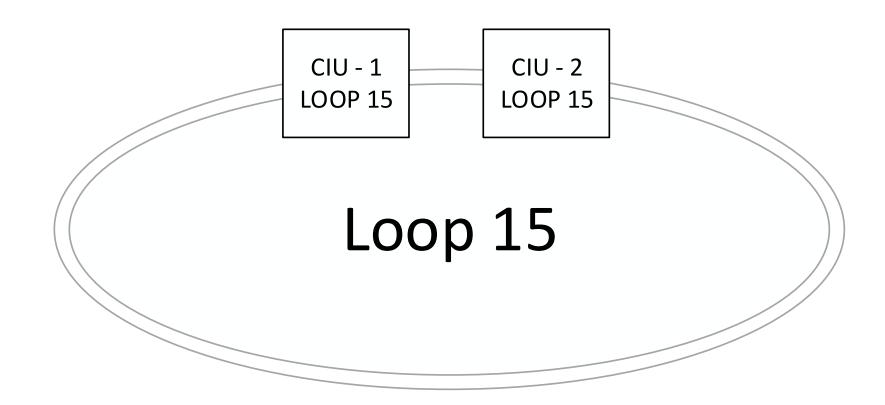
#### Level 2



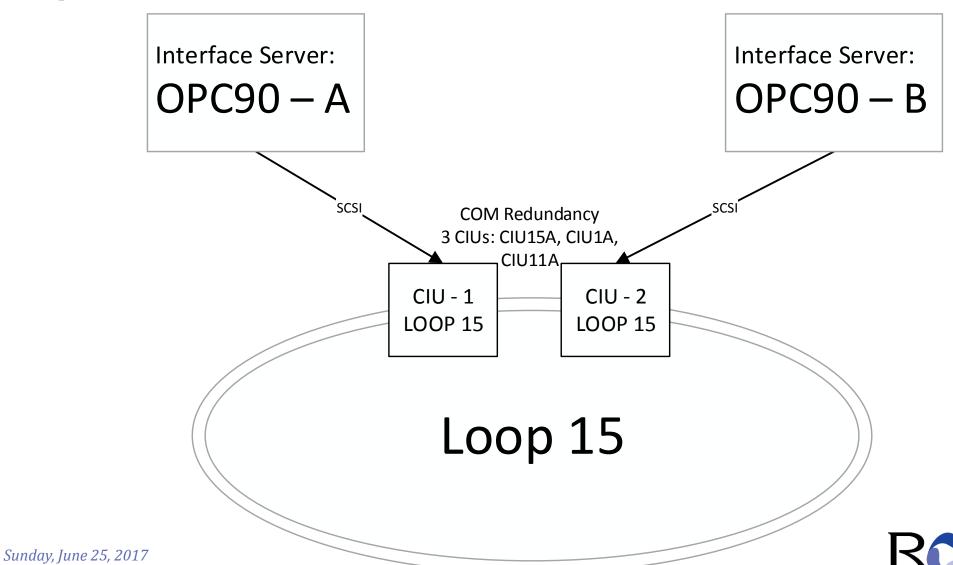


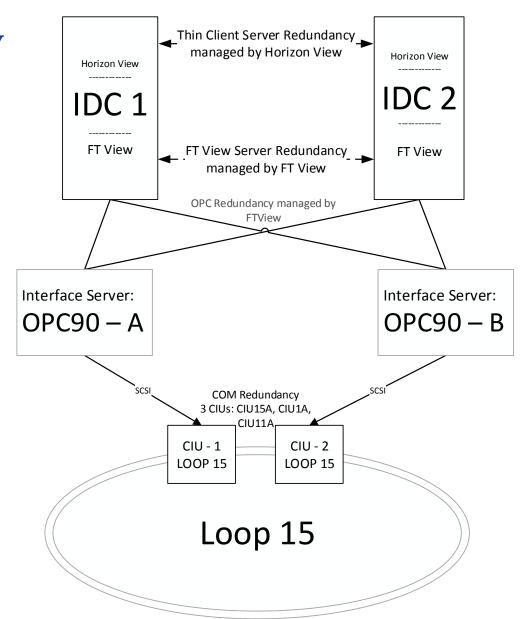
#### Level 3







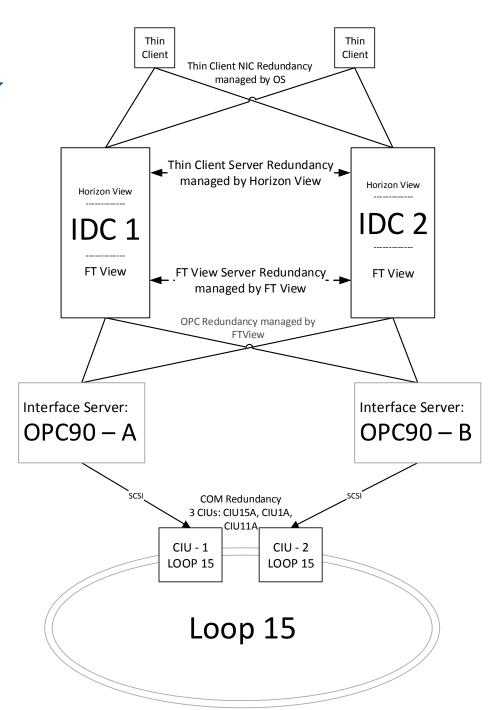














#### Operator Buy-in

- Operators miss the color
- Project performed in phases
- Solicit feedback throughout and after project



#### Wrap-up

- High Performance
- High Resolution
- High Availability



#### For more information

• ANSI/ISA-101.01-2015 - Human Machine Interfaces for Process Automation Systems



#### Acknowledgements

• Hollifield, B. R. (2008). The high performance HMI handbook: A comprehensive guide to designing, implementing and maintaining effective HMIs for industrial plant operations. Houston, TX: PAS.





# Thank you