

Migrating Obsolete, Proprietary Generator Controls to Improve Support and Reliability

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Water Department Pumping Stations

- 10+ Pumping Stations providing potable water to large city
- 26 Backup Caterpillar Diesel Generators
- 2 Different Utility Providers
- Unique Electrical Lineups
- Multiple Control Systems





Existing Controls

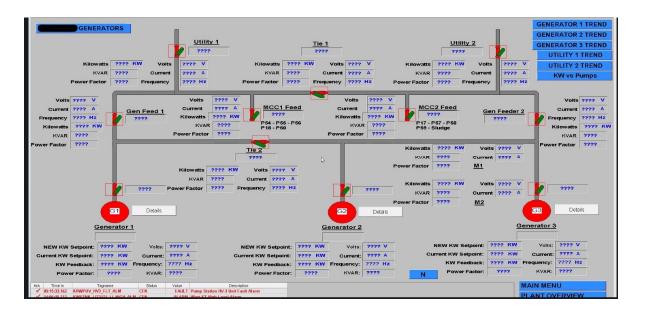
- Commissioned 2009
- No Understanding of Controls
- Custom Panel HMI
- Incorrect Drawings
- Unstable Generator Control
- Failed Generator Tests

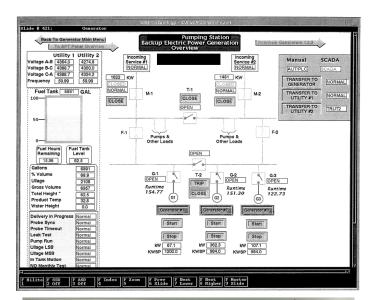


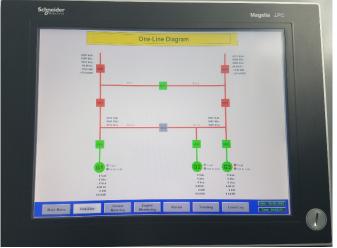




Multiple SCADA Systems











Customer Pain Points

- Due to proprietary hardware and software customer engineering could not support the System
- OEM was a small company with limited support availability
- Support was expensive
- Replacement parts unavailable
- Expanded Generator control modes not available





Project Goals

- Utilize Off the Shelf Hardware
- Standardize controls between pumping stations
- Improve Control and Visibility of Generators
- Align multiple SCADA systems to have same functionality





Reverse Engineering

- Decode existing drawings
- Tag wires Demo, Reuse, Replace
- Establish existing control method
- Engineer replacement controls
- Identify cutover plan





What Did We Find?

- Drawings didn't match reality
- Standard Operating Procedures did not match operator experience
- Generator speed/voltage control was unreliable
- Plant iFix had not been commissioned
- HSQ SCADA was slow to update





Decisions Made

- Remove all propriety hardware and controls
- Standardize
 - Platforms
 - Communications
 - Control methods

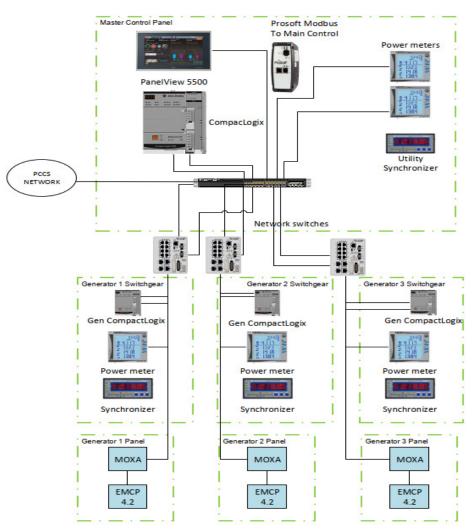




Standard Platforms

- Why Standardize?
 - Less platforms to learn how to support
 - Easier to apply fixes
- Hardware
 - CompactLogix 5069-L306ER
 - Woodward SPM-D-10 Synchronizer
 - ProSoft Modbus Gateway
 - MOXA Gateway
 - PanelView 5510

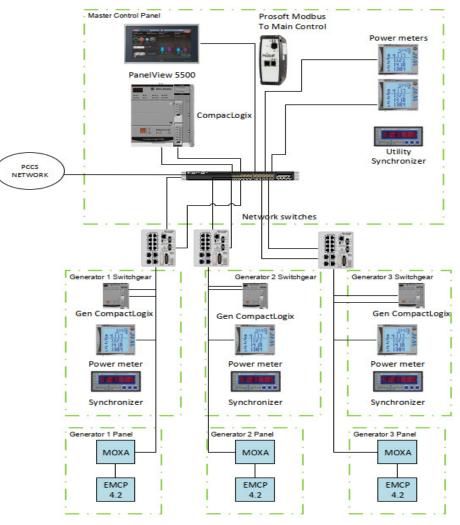






Distributed Controls

- Low cost
- Module
- Functional independent from each other
- Maintenance Impact

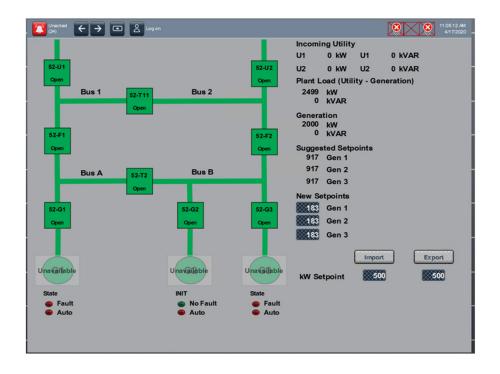






Generator Control modes

- Existing
 - Base Load
 - Island Operation
 - Load & No-Load Testing
- Added
 - Import Control
 - Export Control (Future)
- Each Station was slightly different
 - Topology
 - Critical loads
 - Utility intertie agreement

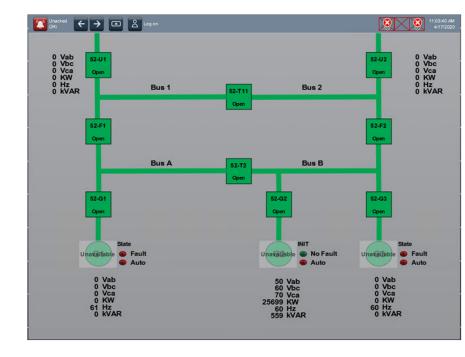






Results

- Off the shelf hardware easy to support
- Same control and visibility in all SCADAs
- Standard control methods
- Documentation matches reality
- Increased generator functionality







Design Considerations

- Review of existing drawings Identify discrepancies
- Witness and Document existing system operation
 - Multiple perspectives
- What is being reused— is it in good condition?





Implementation Considerations

- Identify paths of communication early on
- Detailed documentation 1,000+ documents
 - Drawings
 - Cutover plans
 - Test plans
- Flexibility in Design







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