



# IDEA 2021

Powering the Future: District Energy/CHP/Microgrids  
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# Optimizing District Energy with Analytics Software

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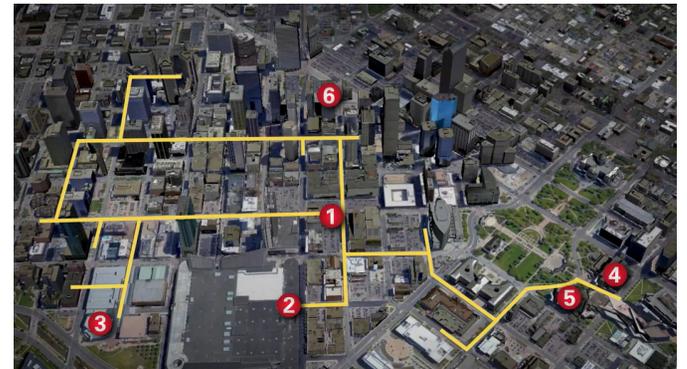
# Xcel Energy District Steam Overview

- In operation since 1880
- Denver Steam Plant plus 2 satellite plants
- Steam heat exchangers in around 120 buildings for space heat, water heaters, laundries, and process loads



# Xcel Energy District Chilled Water Overview

- Denver Chilled Water Plant with waterside economizer and ice storage
- 5 satellite plants
- Heat exchangers in around 40 buildings, primarily space cooling

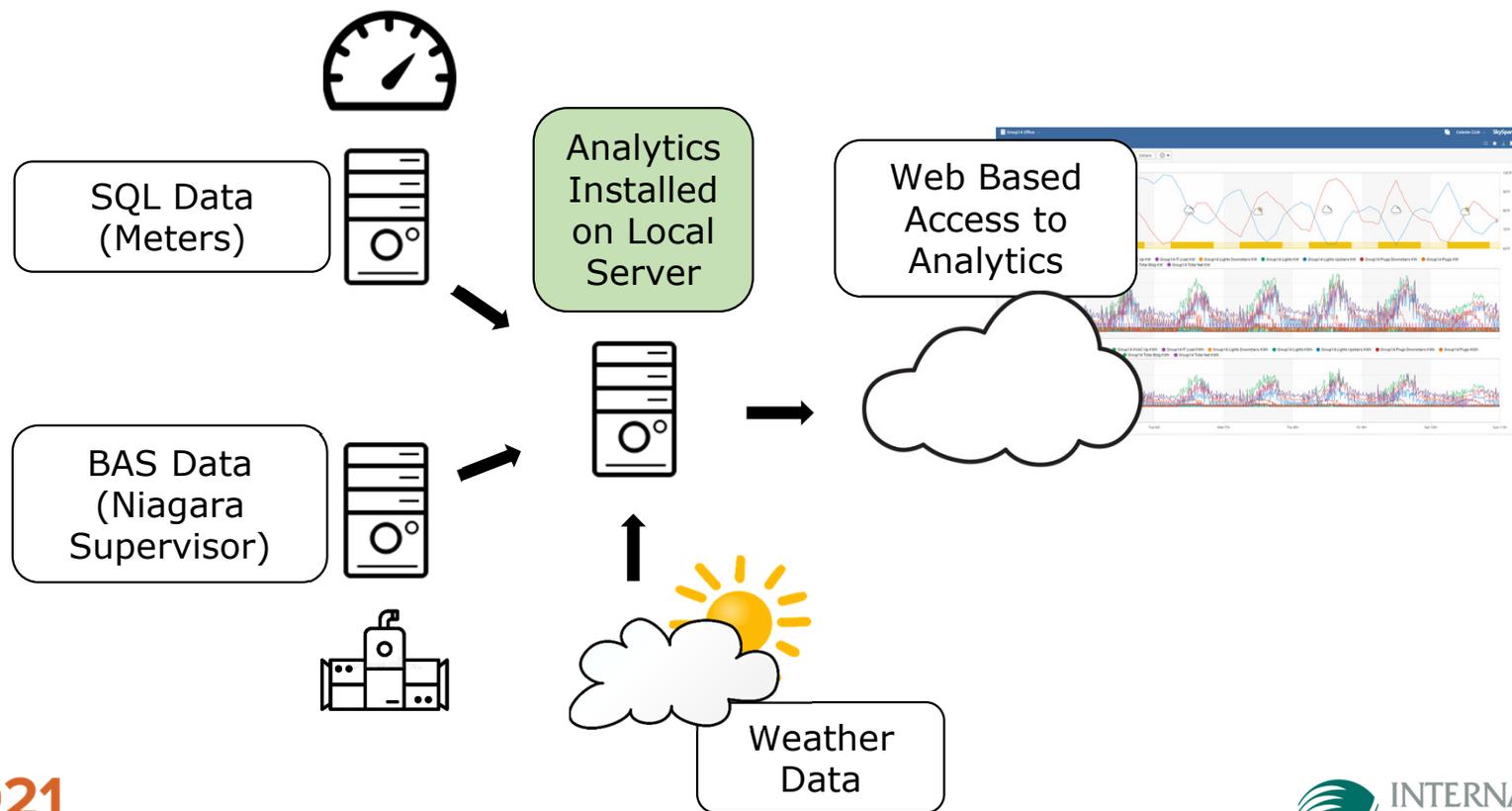


# The Problem – Drivers for Analytics



- Time consuming data processing for billing
- Meter communication issues/ data loss
- Lack of real time automated dashboards for plant optimization
- Difficult to track maintenance performance metrics

# Solution – Deployment of Analytics Software



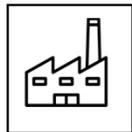
# Solution – Systems Monitored



Steam heat exchangers



Chilled water heat exchangers



Five central chilled water plants





# Challenges

# Challenges

## Getting Buy-In



# Challenges

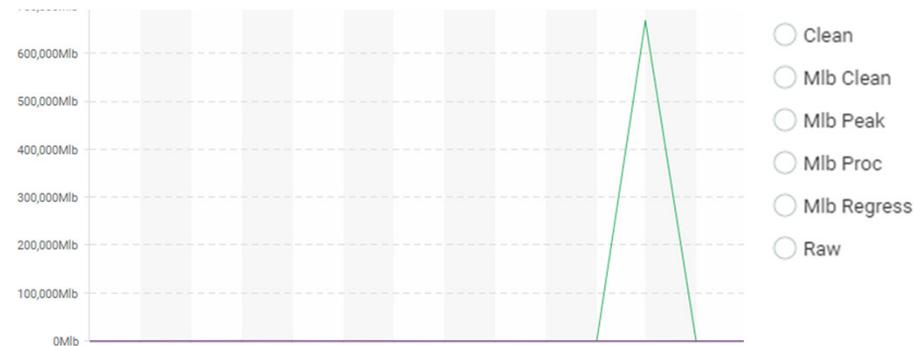
## Selecting a Tool

- Cost
- Flexibility
- Scalability
- Data integration (local installation)



# Challenges

- Data quality - gaps and spikes
  - Calculate “clean” data points
  - Rules to identify meter issues
- Build trust in the data and outputs



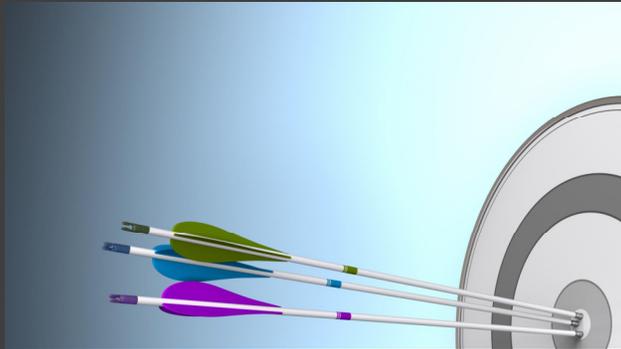
|                                     |                            |                                     |                              |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | CHW Contract Tons Exceeded | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Steam Data Gap               |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Chw Data Gap               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Steam Data Not Changing      |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Chw Data is Not-A-Number   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Steam Data Zero              |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Chw Excess from Prediction | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Steam Excess from Prediction |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Chw Large Positive Delta   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Steam Large Positive Delta   |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Chw Negative Delta Error   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Steam Leak                   |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Chw Negative Delta Warning | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Steam Negative Delta Error   |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Chw Tons Negative Delta    | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Steam Negative Delta Warning |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Control Valve Open         |                                     |                              |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Elec Data Gap              |                                     |                              |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | Elec Data Not Changing     |                                     |                              |

# Challenges

Determining what is important

- Turn data into actionable information
- Configure tool to look at the right information
- Perform iterations to calculate and display key metrics





# Triumphs



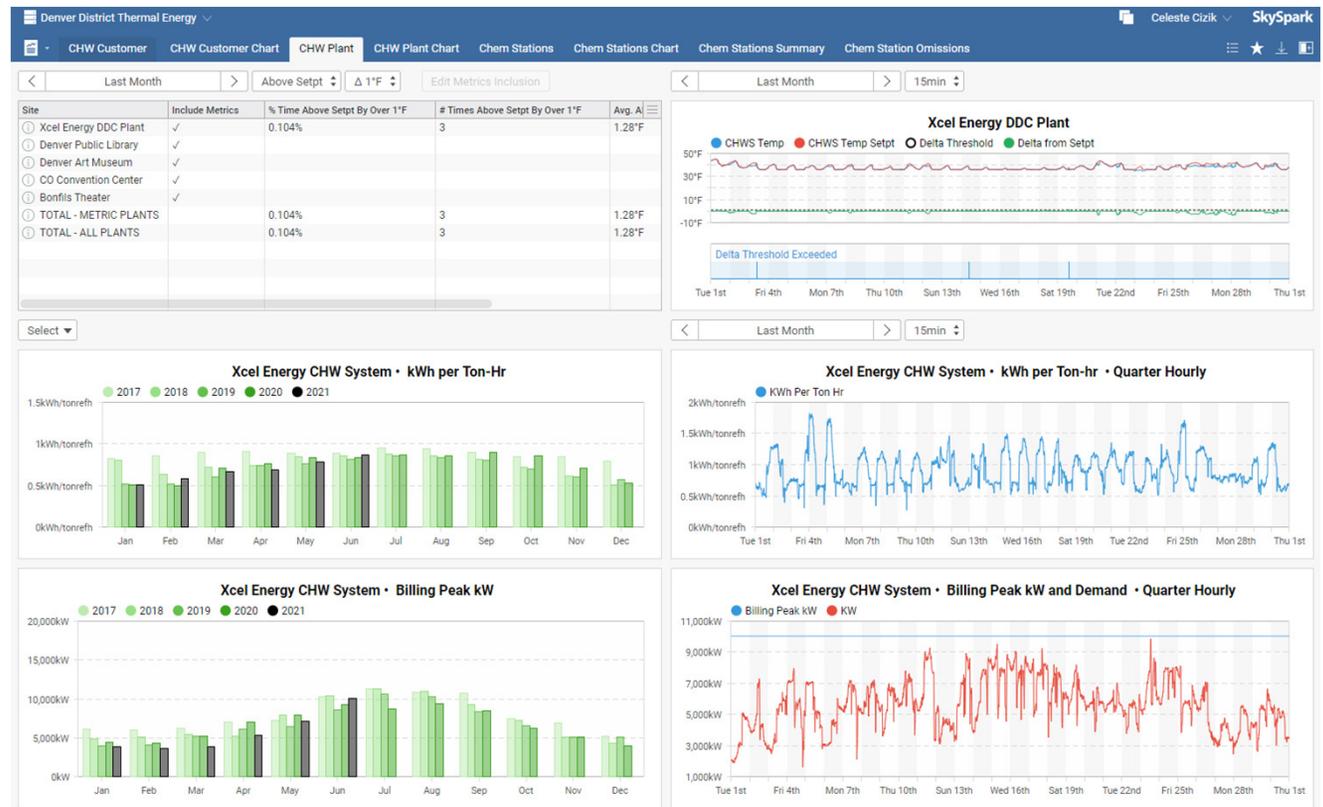
# Triumphs

- Use rules to prioritize and resolve data gaps quickly
- Use regressions to fill in missing data



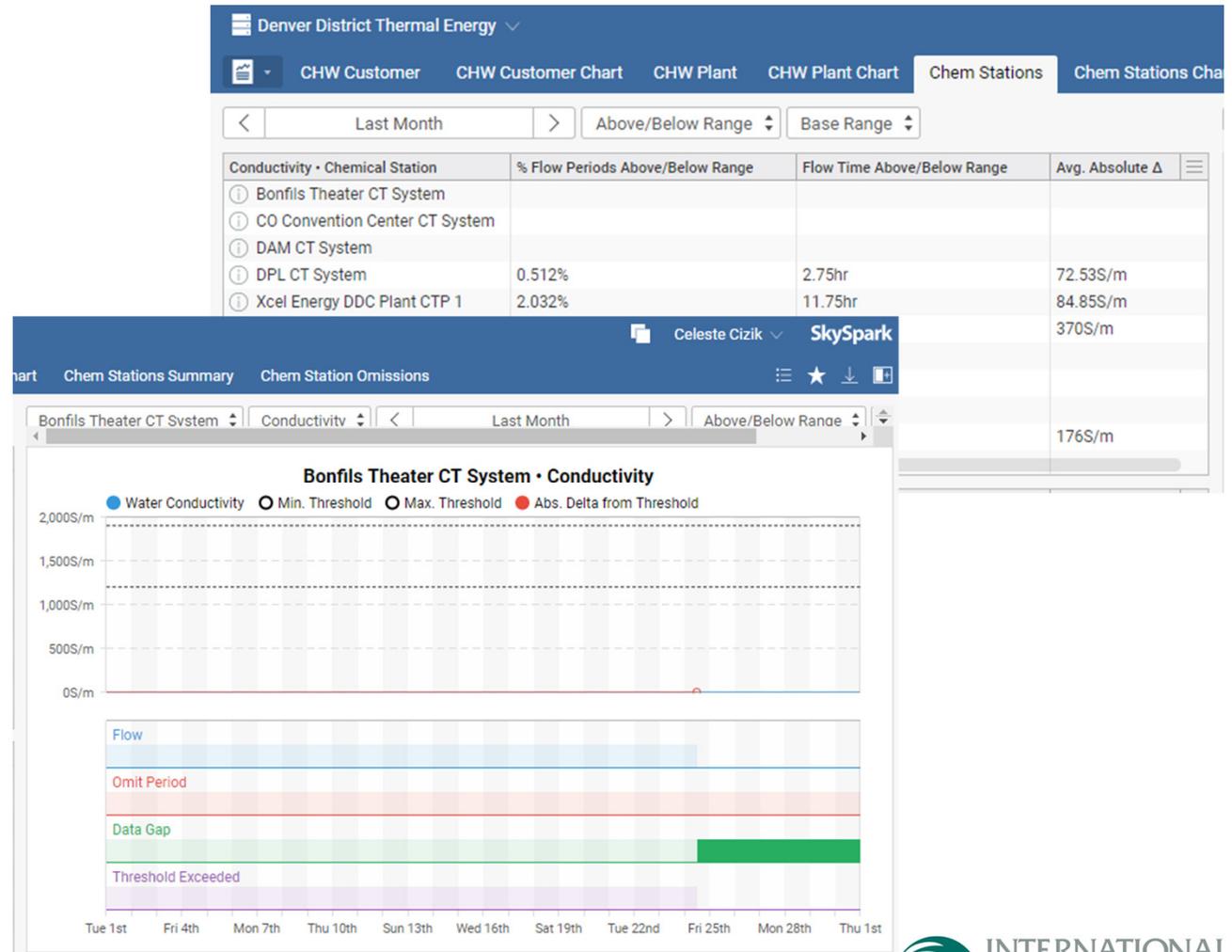
# Triumphs

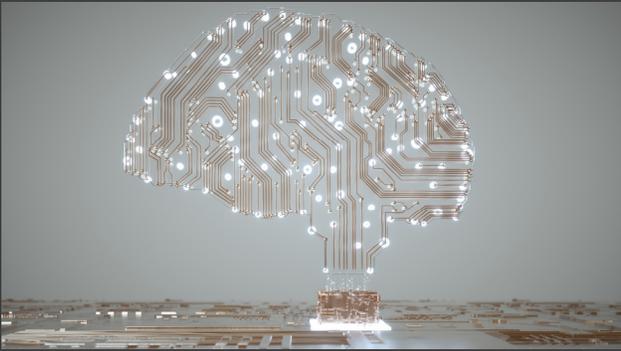
- Cooling plant optimization
- Monthly “scorecard” to evaluate system performance



# Triumphs

- Manage water Service Level Agreement (SLA)
- Monitor KPIs - evaluate performance on a daily basis





# The Path Forward - Lessons Learned

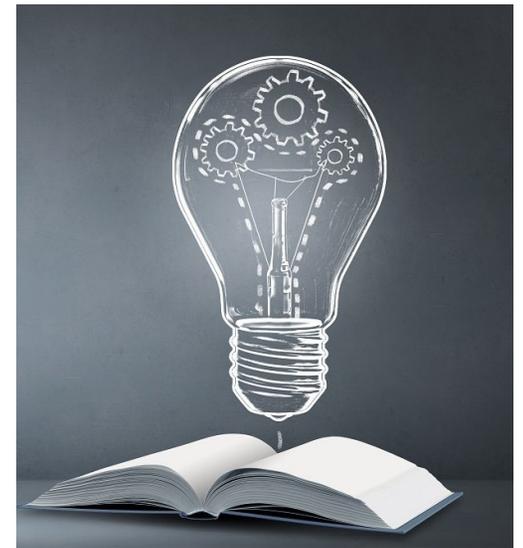
# The Path Forward

- Integrate more data and equipment
- Expand contractor KPIs beyond water chemistry
- Refine data during maintenance
- Verify performance post modifications



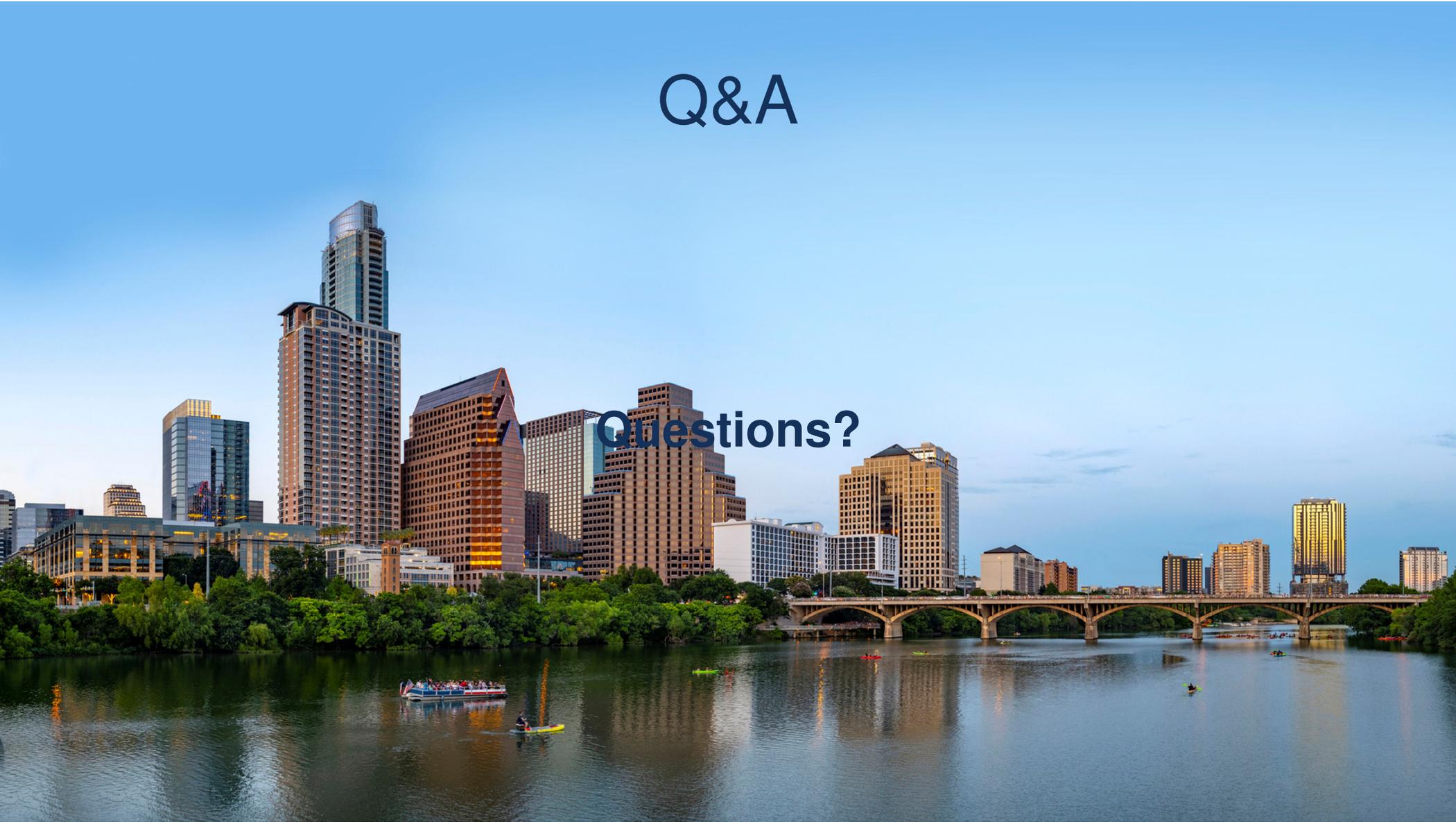
# Lessons Learned

1. Identify and engage stakeholders to get buy-in
2. Determine analytics system needs and desired outcomes
3. Start with a pilot, then expand and customize
4. Evaluate process improvements
5. Celebrate success!



Q&A

Questions?



# Thank You!

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